

CEIRM's Benchmarking Submission to 3GIRM Consultation 2008

Presentation to the OEB Working Group on Benchmarking

January 21, 2013

About the CEIRM submission

- 22 LDCs representing 51% of then 4.6 million customers
 - 69% of all customers not including Hydro One
- Cross-section of LDC diversity
 - small and large
 - northern and southern
 - urban, suburban and rural
- LDCs that support IRM principles
 - Seeking IRM that works with effectiveness and fairness
 - Forwarding practical and workable recommendations
- 9 recommendations across three issues
 - Level playing field
 - Meaningful peer groups
 - Data quality and assurance



3rd GIRM – how it works for LDCs

	allocation for				
	Years Benchmarked	Actual/Predicted ¹	Deviation Percentage [A-1] ¹	P-Value	Ran
Hydro Hawkesbury	2005-2007	0.648	-0.352	0.000	1
Chatham-Kent Hydro	2005-2007	0.700	-0.300	0.001	2
Northern Ontario Wires	2005-2007	0.712	-0.288	0.001	3
Cambridge and North Dumfries Hydro E.L.K. Energy	2005-2007 2005-2007	0.716	-0.284 -0.257	9.001 9.004	5
Grimaby Power	2005-2007	0.759	-0.257	0.004	5
Ophowa PUC Networks	2005-2007	0.781	-0.219	0.013	7
Hydro One Brampton Networks	2005-2007	0.792	-0.206	0.017	8
Kitchener-Wilmot Hydro	2005-2007	0.803	-0.197	0.024	9
Lakeland Power Distribution Reinfrew Hydro	2995-2997 2995-2997	0.804	-0.196 -0.190	0.024	11
Hermew Hydro	2005-2007	0.010	-0.190	0.028	11
Barrie Hydro Distribution	2005-2007	0.826	-0.174	0.042	11
Welland Hydro-Electric System	2005-2007	0.829	-0.171	0.045	1
Horizon Utilities Kingston Existincity Distribution	2005-2007	0.865	-0.135	0.094	11
	2005-2007	0.866	-0.134	0.095	11
Hydro 2000 Hydro Ottawa	2005-2007 2006-2007	0.870	-9.139 -9.124	0.103 0.114	10
Waterloo North Hydro	2005-2007	0.877	-0.124 -0.123	0.114	11
Nagara-on-the-Lake Hydro	2005-2007	0.880	-0.129	D 123	2
Peninsula West Utilities	2005-2007	0.886	-0.114	0.136	2
Lakefront Utilities	2005-2007	0.888	-0.112	0.141	2
Kenora Hydro Electric	2005-2007	0.895	-0.105	0.157	2
Rideau St. Lawrence Distribution	2005-2007	0.907	-0.093	0.187	2
Atikokan Hydro	2005-2007	0.908	-0.092	0.191	2
North Bay Hydro Distribution Inniafil Hydro Distribution Systems	2005-2007	0.914	-0.085 -0.085	0.208	2
Peterborough Distribution	2005-2007	0.918	-0.062	0.209	2
Hallon Hilla Hydro	2005-2007	0.918	-0.052	0.219	2
Newmarket & Tay Hydro Electric	2005-2007	0.926	-0.074	0.242	3
Hearst Power Distribution	2005-2007	0.930	-0.070	0.255	3
Orangeville Hydro	2005-2007	0.949	-0.051	9.317	30
Espanola Regional Hydro Distribution	2005-2007	0.960	-0.040	0.356	3
Wellington North Power	2005-2007	0.962	-0.038	0.362	3
PUC Distribution Enersource Hydro Mississaud I	2005-2007	0.952	-0.038	0.364	3
Enersource Hydro Mississauga	2005-2007	0.966	-0.034	0.377	3
Middlesex Power Distribution Newbury Power	2005-2007 2005-2007	0.968	-0.032	0.384 0.391	3
Wasana Distribution	2005-2007	0.976	-0.014	0.448	3
Veridian Connections	2005-2007	1.001	0.001	0.496	4
Tillsonburg Hydro	2005-2007	1.002	0.002	0.491	4
Burlington Hydro	2005-2007	1.005	0.006	0.478	4
Hydro One Networks	2005-2007	1.007	0.007	9.476	4
Brantford Power Haldmand County Hydro	2005-2007 2005-2007	1.008	0.008	9.472 9.463	4
Toronto Hydro-Electric System	2005-2007	1.010	0.015	0.463	1
London Hydro	2005-2007	1.026	0.075	0.409	- 7
Westario Power	2005-2007	1.027	0.027	0.405	- 2
Woodstock Hydro Services	2005-2007	1.027	0.027	0.403	4
Milton Hydro Distribution	2005-2007	1.040	0.040	0.361	6
Norfolk Power Distribution	2005-2007	1.048	0.048	0.334	5
Bluewater Power Distribution	2005-2007	1.049	0.049	0.333	5
Thunder Bay Hydro Electricity Distribution	2005-2007	1.050	0.060	0.328	5
Grand Valley Energy	2005-2007	1.051	0.051	0.327	5
Ottawa River Power West Perth Power	2005-2007 2005-2007	1.051	0.062	0.325 0.292	5
West Peth Power Cooperative Hydro Embrun	2005-2007	1.062	0.062	0.292	5
Parry Sound Power	2005-2007	1.066	0.066	0.280	5
Dakville Hydro Electricity Distribution	2005-2007	1.077	0.077	0.251	5
Brant County Power	2005-2007	1.078	0.078	9.247	6
St. Thomas Energy	2005-2007	1.080	0.060	0.244	6
COLLUS Power	2005-2007	1.084	0.084	0.232	6
Orillia Power Distribution	2005-2007	1.093	0.093	0.210	6
Dutton Hydro Clinton Power	2004-2006 2005-2007	1.096	0.096	0.291 0.186	6
Clinton Power Fort Erie (CNP)	2005-2007 2005-2007	1.103	0.103	0.186	6
Powentream	2005-2007	1.121	0.131	0.151	6
Sieux Lookout Hydro	2005-2007	1.121	0.121	0.151	6
Greater Sudbury-West Nipissing	2005-2007	1.124	0.124	0.145	6
Gueloh Hwdro Electric Systems	2005-2007	1.127	0.127	9.139	7
Fort Frances Power	2005-2007	1.144	0.144	0.112	7
Eastern Ontario Power (CNP)	2005-2007	1.158	0.158	0.092	7
Niagara Falls Hydro	2005-2007 2005-2007	1.175	0.175	9.972 9.956	7
Centre Wellington Hydro Midland Power Utility	2005-2007 2005-2007	1.191	0.191	0.056	7
ENWIN Powerlines	2005-2007	1.211	0.211	0.029	7
Fose Powerines	2005-2007	1.257	0.252	0.029	7
Whitiby Hydro Electric	2005-2007	1.260	0.269	0.018	- 7
Chapleau Public Utilities	2005-2007	1.310	0.310	0.007	7
West Coast Huron Energy	2005-2007	1.363	0.363	0.003	8
Erie Tharnes Powerlines	2005-2007	1.373	0.373	0.002	8
Great Lakes Power	2005-2007 2005-2007	1.432	0.432	9.991	8
Port Colborne (CNP)			0.602	0.000	8

	Average / Group Average [A]	Percentage Differences ¹ [A - 1]	Efficiency Ranking
Hydro Hawkesbury	0.399 0.592	-60,1% -40,6%	1 2
Kenfrew Hydro Lakeman Lisibes	0.592	-39.0%	3
Chatham Keet Marks	0.728	-27.2%	4
Hydro One Brampton Networks	0.741	-25.9%	5
Sarrie riyara olehbaban Hydro Ottawa	0.750 0.760	-25.0% -24.0%	6 7
Hydro 2000	0.762	-23.8%	8
Festival Hydro	0.771	-22.9%	9
Northern Ontario Wires Cambridge and North Dumfries Hydro	0.772 0.791	-22.8%	10 11
Parry Sound Power	0.796	-20.4%	12
Hearst Power Distribution	0.799	-20.1%	13
E.L.K. Energy	0.804	-19,6% -18,0%	14 15
Fort Frances Power Middlesex Power Distribution	0.820	-15.0%	15
Espanola Regional Hydro Distribution	0.838	-15.2%	17
Wellington North Power	0.846	-15.4%	18
Kitchener-Wilmot Hydro	0.848 0.852	-15.2% -14.8%	19 20
Rideau St. Lawrence Distribution Grimsby Power	0.852	-14,6% -12,8%	20
Sioux Lookout Hydro	0.880	-12.0%	22
Paterbarough Distribution	0.881	-11.9%	23
Brant County Power Kingston Electricity Distribution	0.884	-11.6% -11.4%	24 25
Orangeville Hydro	0.887	-11,3%	26
Norfolk Power Distribution	0.892	-10.8%	27
Welland Hydro-Electric System	0.897	-10.3% -9.4%	26 29
North Bay Hydro Distribution Peninsula West Utilities	0.906	-9.0%	30
Midland Power Utility	0.927	-7.3%	31
West Perth Power	0.927	-7.3%	32
Innisfil Hydro Distribution Systems Ni agara-on-the-Lake Hydro	0.930 0.938	-7.0% -8.2%	33 34
Veridian Connections	0.944	-5.5%	35
Oshawa PUC Networks	0.948	-5.2%	36
PUC Distribution	0.969	-3.1%	37
Waterioo North Hydro Guelph Hydro Electric Systems	0.971 0.974	-2.9% -2.6%	36 39
Thunder Bay Hydro Electricity Distribution	0.974	-2.6%	40
Toronto Hydro-Electric System	0.981	-1.9%	41
Lakeland Power Distribution Woodstock Hydro Services	0.983	-1.7% -1.2%	42 43
Onlin Bouns Diefely tion	0.988	-1.2% -0.7%	43
Horizon Utilities Milton Hydro Distribution	0.997	-0.3%	45
Miton Hydro Distribution	1.014	1.4%	46
COLLUS Pawer Tillsonburg Hydro	1.015	1.5%	47 48
Westario Power	1.030	3.0%	49
PowerStream	1.038	3.8%	50
Atikokan Hydro	1.049	4.9%	51
St. Thomas Energy Burlington Hydro	1.054	5.4%	52 53
Oakville Hydro Electricity Distribution	1.066	6.6%	54
Haldimand County Hydro	1.069	6.9%	55
Ottawa River Power	1.071	7.1%	56 57
Newmarket Hydro & Tay Hydro London Hydro	1.077	7.7%	57 58
Bluewater Power Distribution	1.063	6.3%	59
Brantford Power	1.096	9.6%	60
Centre Wellington Hydro Clinton Power	1.114	11.4%	61 62
Niagara Falls Hydro	1.121	12.1%	63
Name of Paris	1.137	13.7%	64
Enersource Hydro Mississauca	1.140	14.0%	65
Wasaga Discribusion Kenora Hydro Electric	1.142	14.2%	66 67
West Coast Huron Energy	1.149	14.9%	58
Greater Sudbury Hydro & West Nippissing	1.151	15.1%	69
Essex Powerlines Halton Hills Hydro	1.180	18.0% 18.1%	70 71
Halton Hills Hydro Cooperative Hydro Embrun	1.181	16.1%	71 72
Fort Erie	1.206	20.6%	73
Whitby Hydro Electric	1.221	22.1%	74
Eastern Ontario Power	1.234	23,4%	75
Chapleau Public Utilities Dutton Hydro	1.237	23.7% 30.9%	76 77
ENWIN Powerines	1.315	31.5%	78
Erie Thames Powerlines	1.420	42.0%	79
Grand Valley Energy Port Colborne	1.459	45.9% 53.1%	60 61

Company	Group	Stretch Facto
dro Hawkesbury	1	0.20%
natham-Kent Hydro	1	0.20%
orthern Ontario Wires	1	0.20%
ambridge and North Dumfries Hydro L.K. Energy	1	0.20%
ydro One Brampton Network	i	0.20%
itchener-vermot Hydro	1	0.20%
enfrew Hydro	1	0.20%
setival Hydro	1	0.20%
arrie Hydro Distribution rimsby Power	2	0.40%
shawa PUC Networks	2	0.40%
keland Power Distribution	2	0.40%
elland Hydro-Electric System	2	0.40%
orizon Utilities	2 2	0.40%
ngston Electricity Distribution ydro 2000	2 2	0.40%
ydro Ottawa	2	0.40%
aterioo North Hydro	2	0.40%
lagara-on-the-Lake Hydro	2 2	0.40%
ninsula West Utilities		0.40%
kefront Utilities mora Hydro Electric	2 2	0.40%
nora Hydro Electric deau St. Lawrence Distribution	2 2	0.40%
kokan Hydro	2	0.40%
orth Bay Hydro Distribution	2	0.40%
misfil Hydro Distribution Systems	2	0.40%
eterborough Distribution	2	0.40%
alton Hills Hydro ewmarket & Tay Hydro Electric	2 2	0.40%
earst Power Distribution	2 2	0.40%
rangeville Hydro	2	0.40%
spanola Regional Hydro Distribution	2	0.40%
ellington North Power	2	0.40%
UC Distribution	2	0.40%
nersource Hydro Mississauga iddlesex Power Distribution	2 2	0.40%
ewbury Power	2	0.40%
/asaga Distribution	2	0.40%
eridian Connections	2	0.40%
Isonburg Hydro	2	0.40%
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dro One Networks antford Power	2	0.40%
antiord Power Ildimand County Hydro	2 2	0.40%
ronto Hydro-Electric System	2	0.40%
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oodstock Hydro Services	2	0.40%
ton Hydro Distribution rfolk Power Distribution	2 2	0.40%
nok Power Distribution	2 2	0.40%
inder Bay Hydro Electricity Distribution	2	0.40%
ind Valley Energy	2	0.40%
awa River Power	2	0.40%
est Perth Power	2	0.40%
operative Hydro Embrun rry Sound Power	2 2	0.40%
ry Sound Power wille Hydro Electricity Distribution	2 2	0.40%
nt County Power	2	0.40%
Thomas Energy	2	0.40%
LLUS Power	2	0.40%
la Power Distribution	2	0.40%
ttori Hydro ntori Power	2 2	0.40%
rt Erie (CNP)	2	0.40%
werstream	2	0.40%
xux Lookout Hydro	2	0.40%
eater Sudbury-West Nipissing	2	0.40%
nich Hyden Flectric Systems	2	0.40%
Frances Power	2 2	0.40%
ntre vvenington Hydro Iland Power Utility	2	0.40%
stem Ontario Power (CNP)	3	0.60%
igara Falls Hydro	3	0.60%
WIN Powerlines	3	0.60%
sex Powerlines	3	0.60%
hitby Hydro Electric	3	0.60%
hapleau Public Utilities	3	0.60%
est Coast Huron Energy		0.60%
est Coast Huron Energy le Thames Powerlines eat Lakes Power	3	0.60%

Source: PEG, "Sensitivity Analysis on Efficiency Ranking and Cohorts for the 2009 Rate Year: Update", Dec. 3, 2008.



Recommendations: Level Playing Field

- 1. Treatment of LV costs
- 2. Exclusion of LDC HV costs
- 3. Recognition of Capital in benchmarking



70 of 83 LDCs pay LV to a "host" LDC

Hydro 2000



NB: Circles represent "embedded" territories

Horizon Utilities



Updated Performance Rankings Based on Econometric Benchmarks

			Deviation			1
	Years Benchmarked	Actual/Predicted ¹	Percentage [A-1] ¹	P-Value	Cost surplus (savings) in \$1	Rank ¹
Hydro Hawkesbury	2005-2007	0.643	-0.357	0.000	-416,444	1
Chatham-Kent Hydro	2005-2007	0.691	-0.309	0.001	-2,313,018	2
Northern Ontario Wires	2005-2007	0.711	-0.289	0.001	-705,028	3
Cambridge and North Dumfries Hydro	2005-2007	0.715	-0.285	0.002	-3,034,920	4
E.L.K. Energy	2005-2007	0.729	-0.271	0.003	-601,804	5
Grimsby Power	2005-2007	0.764	-0.236	0.008	-478,794	6
Oshawa PUC Networks	2005-2007	0.787	-0.213	0.017	-2,221,025	7
Lakeland Power Distribution	2005-2007	0.789	-0.211	0.018	-559,491	8
Hydro One Brampton Networks	2005-2007	0.793	-0.207	0.020	-4.101.822	9
Kitchener-Wilmot Hydro	2005-2007	0.805	-0.195	0.027	-2,839,410	10
Renfrew Hydro	2005-2007	0.807	-0.193	0.028	-199,849	11
Barrie Hydro Distribution	2005-2007	0.814	-0.186	0.034	-1,850,592	12
Festival Hydro	2005-2007	0.822	-0.178	0.041	-750,153	13
Welland Hydro-Electric System	2005-2007	0.834	-0.166	0.054	-773,255	14
Hydro 2000	2005-2007	0.840	-0.160	0.060	-45,934	15
Kingston Electricity Distribution	2005-2007	0.860	-0.140	0.090	-811,765	\rightarrow
Horizon Utilities	2005-2007	0.864	-0.138	0.098	-5,820,769	(17
Hydro Ottawa	2005-2007	0.873	-0.127	0.113	-8,195,021	18
Lakefront Utilities	2005-2007	0.874	-0.126	0.115	-261,407	19



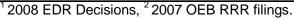
LDC benchmarking requires LV for comparison

Hydro 2000 Horizon Utilities **HAMILTON Horizon Utilities Metric** Hydro 2000 Customers² 1,159 232,493 Rate Base¹ \$362,942,366 \$735,075 Net PPF² \$375,075 \$301,539,366 Rate Base / Customer \$634 \$1,561 Net PPE / Customer \$324 \$1,297 $O&M^2$ \$12,578,876 \$15,268 Administration ² \$217,311 \$24,425,794² OM&A² \$232,579 \$37,004,670 \$106,241¹ LV Costs \$128,811 \$338,820 OMA + LV \$37,133,481 OM&A / Customer \$201 \$159 OM&A + LV / Cust. \$292 \$160

NB: Circles represent embedded territories

HAMILTON

HAMILTON



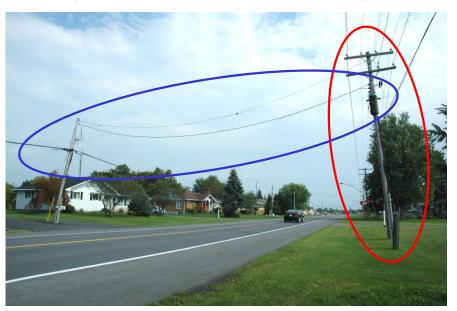


Hydro 2000 and Horizon both "superior" performers

\$/cust./year	Operation	Operation and Maintenance			OM&A		
LDC	2005	2006	2007	i	2005	2006	2007
Hydro 2000	3	4	13	ı	121	192	201
Horizon	56	53	54	ı	165	148	159
LDC Average	84	92	92	I	225	247	249

Blue = Hydro 2000's "under-build" wires

Red = Hydro One's pole and "primary" wires



Alfred Meter Point



HONI Plantagenet DS

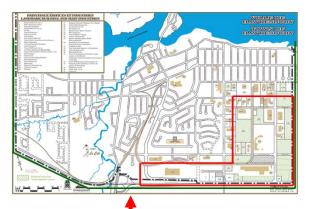




Two small LDCs - LV and HV connected comparison

LV – Hawkesbury Hydro

HV – Tillsonburg Hydro









Metric (2007 Yearbook)	Hydro Hawkesbury	Tillsonburg Hydro
Customers	5,428	6,571
Gross PPE	\$3,096,612	\$13,042,205
Net PPE	\$1,921,495	\$5,917,911
Gross PPE / customer	\$570	\$1,985
Net PPE / customer	\$354	\$901
OM&A / customer	\$142	\$247
O&M / Customer	\$42	\$122
Admin. / Customer	\$100	\$125
kWh billed per customer:		
Residential	11,812	8,865
GS < 50 kW	38,912	37,836
GS > 50 kW & LU	1,536,631	1,465,508
Source: 2007 OEB Vearbook		



Source: 2007 OEB Yearbook

19 of 83 LDC own HV assets in their LDC*



Top 5 LDCs	\$ Assets of HV	HV % in LDC
Kitchener-Wilmot Hydro	\$37,975,643	28%
Niagara-on-the-Lake Hydro	\$5,181,654	27%
Waterloo North Hydro	\$21,208,072	23%
Kenora Hydro	\$1,544,361	20%
PowerStream Inc.	\$88,054,589	19%

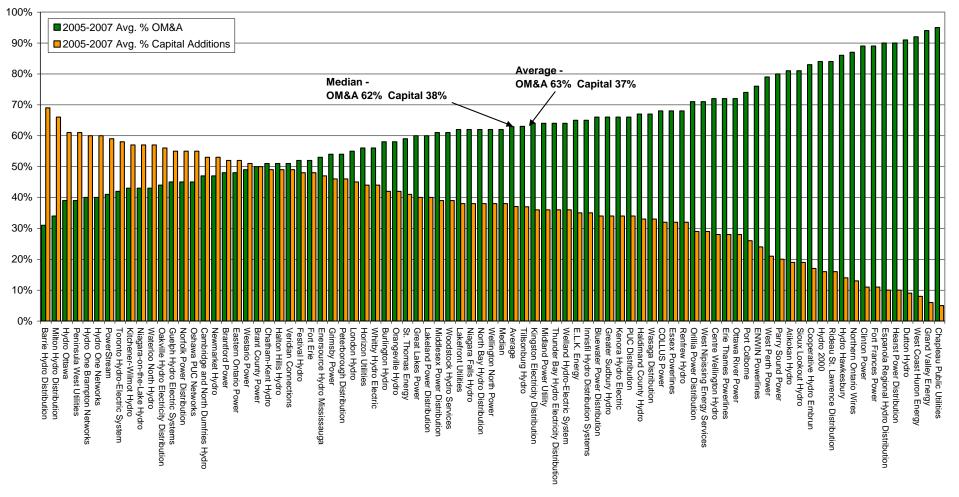
Source: OEB, Reporting and Record-keeping Requirements (RRR), 2005-2007.

* The 18 are: Brant County Power, Brantford Power, Cambridge & North Dumfries Hydro, Enwin, Hydro Hawkesbury, Hydro One Brampton Networks, Hydro One Networks Inc., Hydro Ottawa, Kenora Hydro, Kitchener-Wilmot Hydro, Niagara Falls Hydro, Niagara-on-the-Lake Hydro, Norfolk Power, Northern Ontario Wires, PUC Distribution, PowerStream, Toronto Hydro, Waterloo North Hydro.



Treatment of capital in IRM







OM&A-based IRM and lifecycle of LDC capital



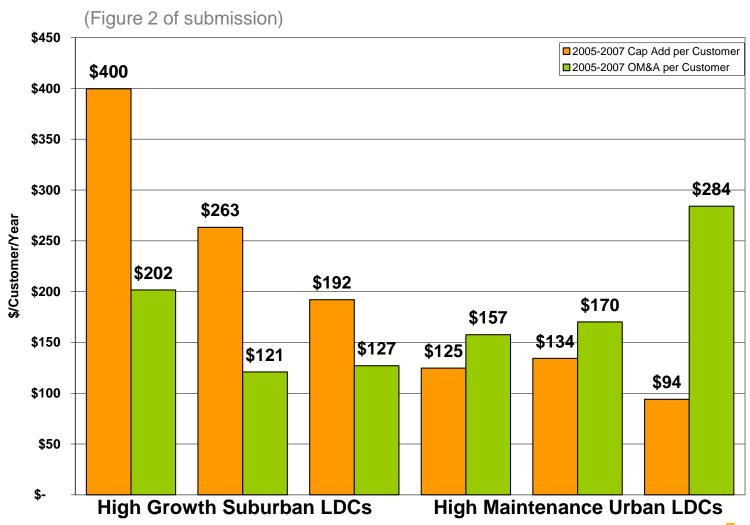
Emerging Development – Capital Intensive



Mature Development – Maintenance Intensive



Typical new suburban vs. old urban LDCs



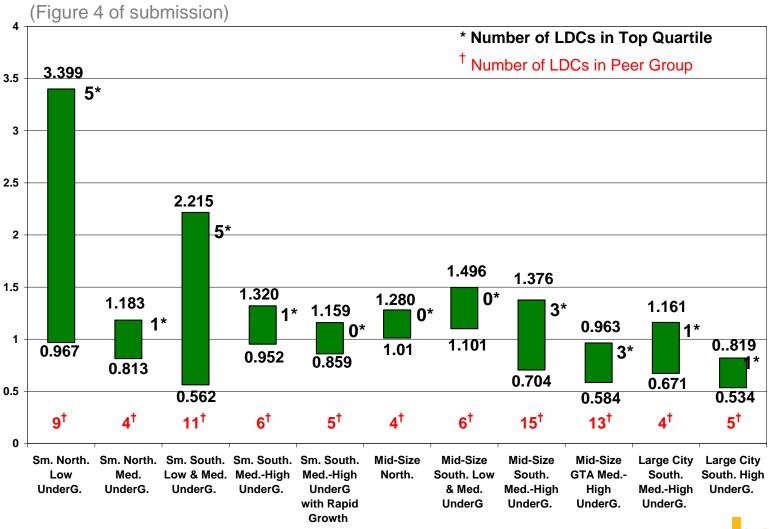


Recommendations: Meaningful PEER Groups

- 4. Abandon scale as a criterion
- 5. Abandon undergrounding as a criterion
- 6. Adopt line density and Canadian Shield as new criteria



Current 12 peer groups – scale & undergrounding





LDC Peer groups and peer group criterion

(Table 2 of submission)

Scale	Location	Degree of Undergrounding	LDCs
Small	Northern	Low Undergrounding (0-10%)	9*
Small	Northern	Medium Undergrounding (10-20%)	4*
Small	Southern	Low & Medium Undergrounding (0-20%)	11**
Small	Southern	Medium-High Undergrounding (20-50%)	6***
Small	Southern	Medium-High Ung. with Rapid Growth (20-50%)	5
Mid-size	Southern	Low & Medium Undergrounding (10-20%)	6
Mid-size	Southern	Medium-High Undergrounding (20-50%)	15
Mid-size	GTA [Southern]	Medium-High Undergrounding (20-50%)	13
Mid-size	Northern	N/A	4
Large	Southern	Medium-High Undergrounding (20-50%)	4
Large	Southern	High Undergrounding (>50%)	5
Large	Northern	N/A [Hydro One Networks]	1

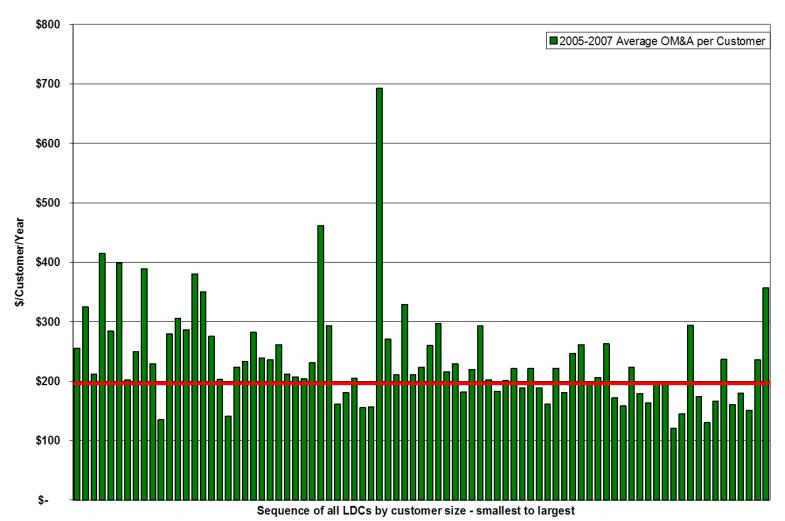
^{*} One LDC has been included in small, but should have been in mid-size based on its number of customers

NB: Numbers and descriptors based on groupings in December 3, 2008, PEG Report, which is the most recently published data.

^{**} Three of the LDCs in this group were sold or merged with others in 2007 and 2008, but are still in the 2007 data.

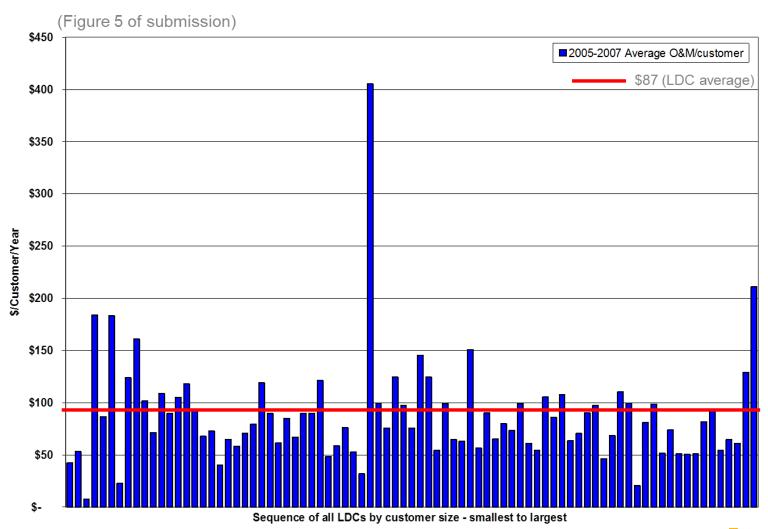
^{***} Two of these were sold or merged in 2008, but are still in the 2007 data.

All LDCs average OM&A 2005-2007



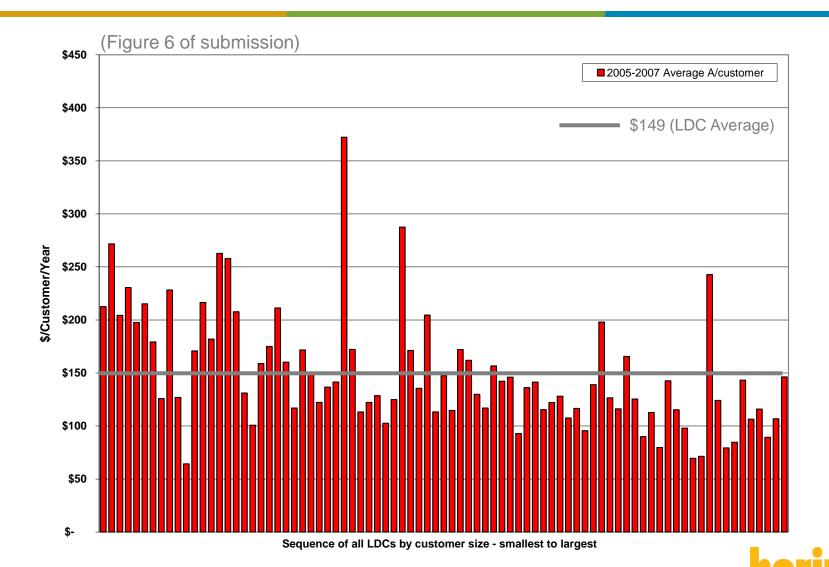


All LDCs average O&M 2005-2007

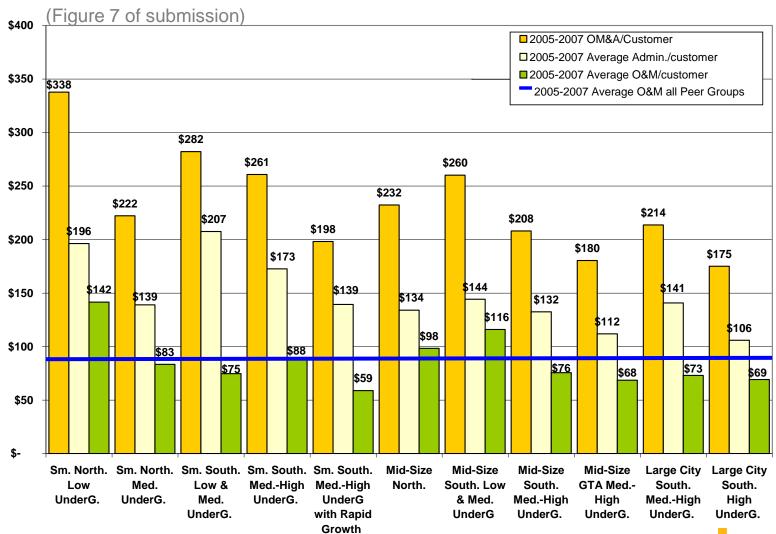




All LDCs average administration 2005-2007



Undergrounding is about O&M not Administration





Peer group "rural" LDCs separately

(Table 5 of submission)

LDC Name	LDC Location	Line Density
Great Lakes Power	North	6.32
Hydro One Networks	North and South	9.76
Haldimand County Hydro	South	12.13
Sioux Lookout Hydro	North	13.05
Peninsula West Utilities	South	13.89
Halton Hills Hydro	South	15.04
Northern Ontario Wires	North	16.52
Eastern Ontario Power	South	18.12
Atikokan Hydro	North	18.60
Innisfil Hydro Distribution Systems	South	22.17
Niagara-on-the-Lake Hydro	South	23.08
Espanola Regional Hydro Distribution	North	24.20

Source: OEB, Reporting and Record-keeping Requirements (RRR), 2007.



Urban & suburban LDCs mixed in same groups

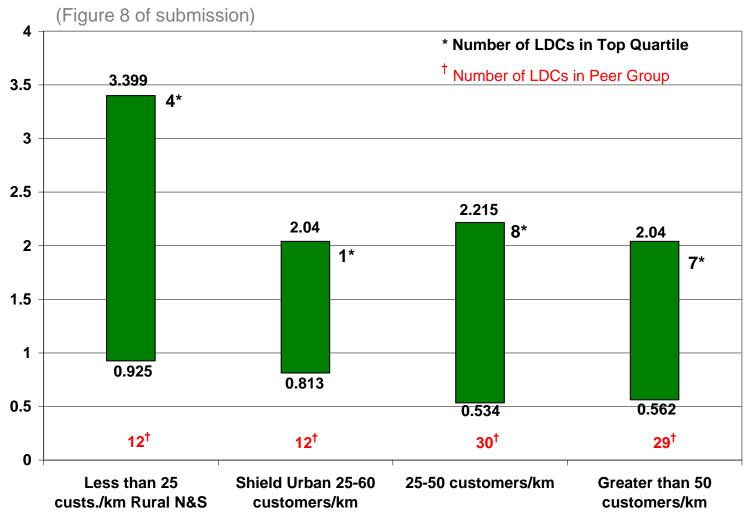
(Table 4 of submission)

LDC	Under- grounding	%	O&M / Customer	Line Density Cust./km	Growth / Output Index
ENWIN Powerlines	MedHigh	38.5%	\$51	74.81	1,332
Hydro Ottawa	MedHigh	36.7%	\$61	50.01	2,653
Toronto Hydro	MedHigh	45.5%	\$129	69.24	457
Veridian Connections	MedHigh	31.9%	\$50	52.87	2,837
Enersource Hydro	High	65.5%	\$94	35.47	2,511
Horizon Utilities	High	53.3%	\$54	69.55	1,302
Hydro One Brampton	High	69.8%	\$51	46.64	5,800
London Hydro	High	51.0%	\$82	54.47	2,265
PowerStream	High	69.0%	\$65	38.10	4,617

Source: OEB, RRR, 2005-2007, and, for grouping and growth index, PEG "Update" Report, December 3, 2008, Table 1.



4 peer groups - line density (cust./km) and Shield





Peer group results – current vs. line density

(Table 6 of submission)

Line Density Group	# LDCs	Superior Performers	%
Less than 25 Customers per Kilometre	12	3	25%
Shield Urban 25 to 60 Customers per Kilometre	12	1	8%
From 25 to 50 Customers per Kilometre	30	9	30%
Greater than 50 Customers per Kilometre	29	7	24%

(Table 7 of submission)

Scale and Undergrounding Group	# LDCs	Superior Performers	%
Small Northern Low Undergrounding	9	5	55%
Small Northern Medium Undergrounding	4	1	25%
Small Southern Low & Medium Undergrounding	11	5	45%
Small Southern Medium-High Undergrounding	6	1	17%
Small Southern Medium-High Un. with rapid growth	6	0	0%
Mid-Size Northern	4	0	0%
Mid-Size Southern Low & Medium Undergrounding	6	0	0%
Mid-Size Southern Medium-High Undergrounding	15	3	20%
Mid-Size GTA Medium-High Undergrounding	13	3	23%
Large City Southern Medium-High Undergrounding	4	1	25%
Large City Southern High Undergrounding	5	1	20%

Recommendations: Data Quality Issues

- 7. Treatment of Canadian Shield
- 8. Wholesale market participants and throughput
- 9. Correcting identified data problems



IRM criteria for "northern" LDCs



Canadian Shield - √



Canadian Shield – ?

"The Shield is a physiographic region characterized by shallow, rocky soils and numerous lakes. Since the land receives considerable precipitation but is unsuited for agriculture, rural areas of the Shield are typically forested. We expect OM&A expenses to be higher on the Shield." Source: PEG Report, March 20, 2008, p. 50.

Renfrew Hydro – higher "northern" costs?



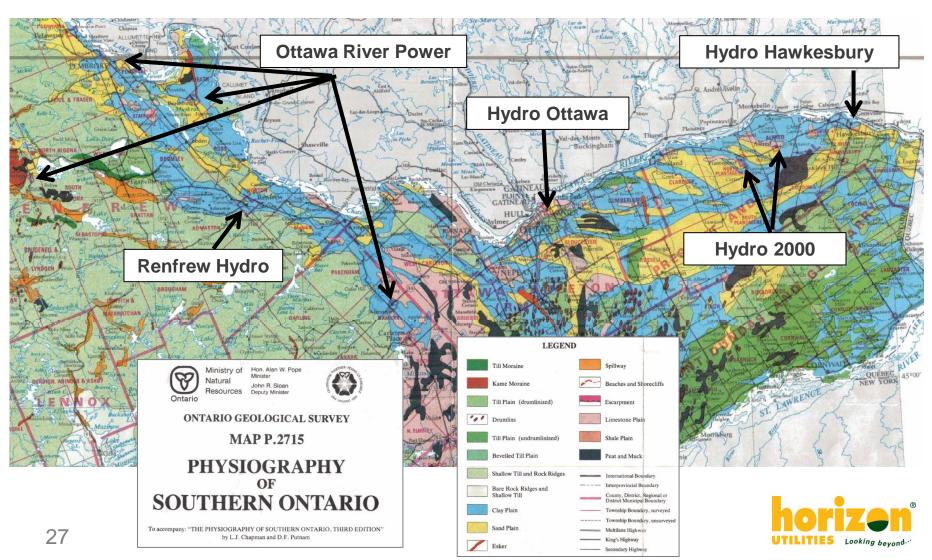
	2005	2006	2007
OM&A/Cust.	173	214	240
O&M/Cust.	55	82	82
Admin./Cust.	118	132	158



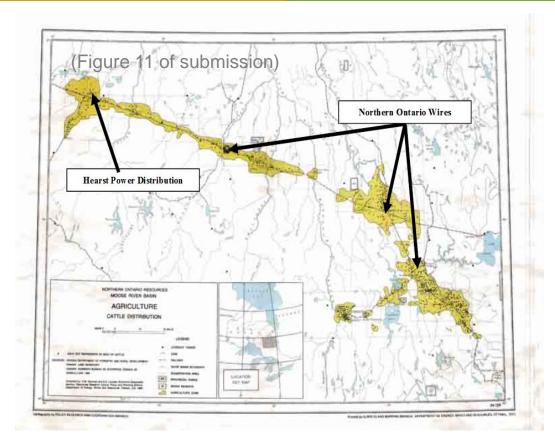


Renfrew Hydro and Ottawa River Power in north?

(Figure 10 of submission)



Northern Ontario Wires and Hearst Power on Shield?



FRONTIERS OF SETTLEMENT IN THE GREAT CLAY BELT, ONTARIO AND QUEBEC1

> GEORGE L. McDERMOTT State University College of Education, Cortland, New York

 T^{HE} westward advance of the American frontier in the physically homogeneous Great frontier had ended by 1890, but the Cana-Clay Belt. dian frontier of agricultural settlement continued to move westward and northward. At the beginning of the second quarter of the twentieth century, only two large areas of potentially arable land in Canada remained open for settlement. These two areas, the Peace River Country of western Alberta and the Great Clay Belt northeastern Ontario and northwestern Quebec, are enclaves beyond the zone of continuous agricultural settlement. The Great Clay Belt is of special interest to the geographer, for it is shared by two provinces, with differences in cultural environment, religion, and philosophy of colonization that have resulted in strong contrasts in population numbers and distribu-tion, method of settlement, and rate of settle-

ment growth.

Many of the pioneer settlement studies initiated or inspired by Isaiah Bowman were concerned with the economy of the fringe settlements, hence the term "pioneer" was used. The term "frontier" seems more appropriate in this study, for it refers to the area or zone between the settled and unsettled or used and unused land.2 It is in this context that the term frontier is used here.

In his preface to The Pioneer Fringe, Bowman states that "settlement habitually advances and retreats on the outer fringe of land occupation." Since Bowman's writing, Stone has been the only geographer to refer to advancing and retreating frontiers of settlement, which he has shown cartographically for Anglo-Amer-ica. This paper is concerned with the simul-taneous advance and retreat of the agricultural

¹ This study was supported in part by a grant from ¹ This study was supported in part by a grant from the Danforth Foundation. Crafted ladeowledgement is given to Professor Kirk H. Stone and Andrew H. Clark of the University of Wisconsin for their suggestion. The Computer of the Control of their control of the Control of their contr

The Great Clay Belt lies almost entirely within two counties: Cochrane, Ontario, and Abitibi, Quebec (Fig. 1). The gray clay, which was laid down in a temporary glacial lake, is estimated to cover sixteen million acres in northern Ontario and thirteen million acres in northern Quebec.⁵ However, only 3 percent of this total is improved farm land. Even within



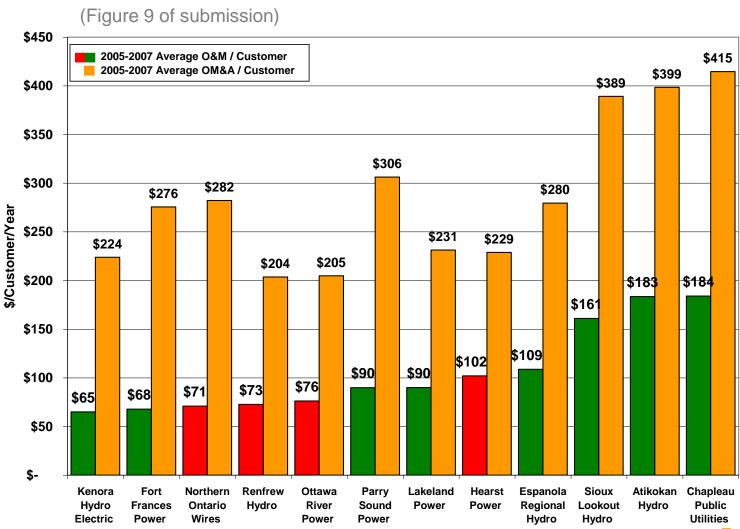
Fig. 1. Location of the Clay Belt. The Great and Little Clay Belts are the largest clay pockets on the Canadian Shield. Because the frontiers of the Little Clay Belt have become stabilized, it is not included

⁸ A. Gosselin and G. P. Boucher, Settlement Problems in Northwestern Quebec and Northeastern Ontario, Publication No. 758, Dominion of Canada Department of Agriculture, 1944, p. 8.





Misapplication of "northern" - O&M and OM&A



Source: OEB, Reporting and Record-keeping Requirements (RRR), 2005-2007.



Neither GLP nor Renfrew Hydro are "small northern"

					Table 2					
Unit OM&A Cost Indexes										
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Average of Last 3 Available Years ²	Average / Group Average ² [A]	Percentage Differences ² [A - 1]	Implied Cost Surplus (Savings per year ²
Small Northern Low Undergrounding							10			
Renfrew Hydro	0.928	0.996	0.921	0.809	0.999	1.094	(0.967)	4 (0.584) 3	-41.6%	-\$350,347
Espanola Regional Hydro Distribution	1.410	1.171	1.092	1.155	1.495	1.483	1.378	0.832	-16.8%	-\$156,347
Northern Ontario Wires	1.375	1.223	1.369	1.192	1.270	1.374	1.279	0.772	-22.8%	-\$395,437
Parry Sound Power	1.013	1.200	1.214	1.275	1.333	1.303	1.303	0.787	-21.3%	-\$215,508
Fort Frances Power	1.197	1.213	1.236	1.305	1.346	1.442	1.365	0.824	-17.6%	-\$192,252
Sioux Lookout Hydro	1.086	0.877	1.259	1.359	1.390	1.528	1.426	0.861	-13.9%	-\$149,138
Atikokan Hydro	1.443	2.729	1.758	1.618	1.619	2.022	1.753	1.058	5.8%	\$40,163
Chapleau Public Utilities	1.615	1.668	1.720	1.907	1.833	2.380	2.040	1.231	23.1%	\$128,185
Great Lakes Power	2.983	2.924	3.116	3.308	3.412	3.476	3 399	2.052	105.2%	\$8,371,020
GROUP AVERAGE							1.657			
Small Northern Medium Undergroundin	g						2			
Hearst Power Distribution	0.630	0.609	0.764	0.745	0.826	0.868	0.813	0.799	-20.1%	-\$127,595
Lakeland Power Distribution	1.076	1.296	0.905	0.909	1.083	0.977	0.990	0.972	-2.8%	-\$58,301
Ottawa River Power	0.940	1.043	1.020	0.989	1.070	1.200	1.087	1.067	6.7%	\$141,026
Kenora Hydro Electric	1.098	1.117	1.155	1.114	1.149	1.284	1.183	1.162	16.2%	\$208,696
GROUP AVERAGE							1.018			
Mid-Size Northern										
North Bay Hydro Distribution	1.126	1.005	0.991	0.878	1.147	1.007	1.010	0.906	-9.4%	-\$487,201
PUC Distribution	0.866	0.937	1.070	1.046	1.028	1.166	1.080	0.969	-3.1%	-\$225,144
Thunder Bay Hydro Electricity Distribution	1.087	1.178	1.130	1.016	1.070	1.179	1.088	0.976	-2.4%	-\$262,212
Greater Sudbury Hydro & West Nippissing	1.034	0.996	1.121	1.003	1.069	1.769	1.280	1.149	14.9%	\$1,743,696
GROUP AVERAGE							1.115			

- Renfrew Hydro should be in small southern
- GLP (now Algoma Power) is mid-size northern
- GLP should not be peered with urban LDCs



PEG's sensitivity test to "northern"

- Renfrew Hydro went up, not down, without "northern" benefit counter-intuitive
- All other LDCs stayed in same order

July Resul	ts*		December Re	Change		
LDC	Metric	Rank	LDC	Metric	Rank	July/Dec.
Hydro Hawkesbury	0.643	1	Hydro Hawkesbury	0.644	1	0.001
Chatham-Kent Hydro	0.691	2	Chatham-Kent Hydro	0.694	2	0.003
Northern Ontario Wires	0.711	3	Northern Ontario Wires	0.714	3	0.003
Cambridge and N. Dum.	0.715	4	Cambridge and N. Dum.	0.718	4	0.003
E.L.K. Energy	0.729	5	E.L.K. Energy	0.733	5	0.004
Grimsby Power	0.764	6	Renfrew Hydro	0.752	6	-0.055
Oshawa PUC Networks	0.787	7	Grimsby Power	0.769	7	0.005
Lakeland Power	0.789	8	Oshawa PUC Networks	0.781	8	-0.006
Hydro One Brampton	0.793	9	Lakeland Power	0.787	9	-0.002
Kitchener-Wilmot Hydro	0.805	10	Hydro One Brampton	0.792	10	-0.001
Renfrew Hydro	0.807	11	Kitchener-Wilmot Hydro	0.804	11	-0.001
Barrie Hydro	0.814	12	Barrie Hydro	0.810	12	-0.004
Festival Hydro	0.822	13	Festival Hydro	0.827	13	0.005
Welland Hydro	0.834	14	Welland Hydro	0.839	14	0.005
Hydro 2000	0.840	15	Hydro 2000	0.845	15	0.005
Kingston Electricity	0.860	16	Kingston Electricity	0.868	16	0.008
Horizon Utilities	0.864	17	Horizon Utilities	0.872	17	0.008

(Table 8 of submission)



^{*} PEG "Update" Report, December 3, 2008, Table 3. ** PEG "Update" Report, ibid., Table 11.

Throughput and wholesale market participants

2.1.5 Performance Based Regulation*

Wholesale kWh (kWh) is the total kWh that flows into the system from either the IESO controlled grid (either directly from the High Voltage transmission system or from host distributors) or embedded generators.

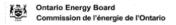
Retail kWh is the total kWh consumed within service territory.

- How to account for "Embedded Wholesale Market Participants (EWMP)"?
 - Throughput = Wholesale kWh (Retail kWh + Losses kWh)
- Sec. 2.1.5 does see IESO subtracts EWMP's consumption from LDCs
 - IESO indicated 19 LDCs have EWMPs
 - OEB states "approximately 9" LDCs have EWMPs



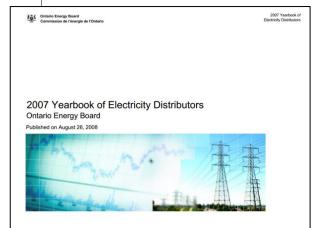
^{*} Source: OEB, RRR Submission Quick Tips for Distributors and Transmitters", Dec. 31, 2007. p. 8.

LDC filed data integrity



2007 Yearbook of Electricity Distributors

Individual Electricity Distributors						
As of December 31st, 2007	Hearst Power				Hydro One	
(Alphabetically Listed)	Distribution	Horizon Utilities		Hvdro	Brampton	Hvdro One
	Company Limited	Corporation	Hydro 2000 Inc.	Hawkesbury Inc.	Networks Inc.	Networks Inc.
GENERAL STATISTICS	, ,		,	,		
Population Served	5,635	560,668	2,520	10,500	444,158	2,892,713
Municipal Population	5,635	636,548	9,400	10,500	444,158	2,892,713
Seasonal Population	0	0	0	0	0	154,779
Total Customers	2,772	232,493	1,159	5,428	126,026	1,173,360
Residential Customers	2,330	210,358	1,001	4,775	117,024	1,064,172
General Service <50kW Customers	396	19,969	146	573	7,440	109,157
General Service >50kW Customers	46	2,154	12	79	1,556	0
Large User (>5000kW) Customers	0	12	0	1	6	31
Large coor (* cocontr) cocionicio	١		, and the second	·	· ·	
Total Service Area (sq km)	93	426	9	8	269	650,000
Rural Service Area (sq km)	0	88	0	0	0	650,000
Urban Service Area (sq km)	93	338	9	8	269	0
Total km of Line	68	3,343	21	65	2,702	120,231
Overhead km of line	57	1,504	18	56	800	115,990
Underground km of line	11	1,839	3	9		.,
3		,,000			1,002	.,
Total kWh sold (excluding losses)	111.646.717	6,282,229,664	25,247,492	192,427,726	3.967.000.000	24,468,352,000
Total Distribution Losses (kWh)	-534,758	174,286,715		7,357,240	.,	, , ,
Total kWh Purchased	111,111,959	6,456,516,379	27,134,454	199,784,966	3,962,800,000	26,252,660,000
			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			
Winter Peak (kW)	21,901	958,009	6,571	37,110	618,000	4,146,927
Summer Peak (kW)	19.067	1,161,891	4.253		,	, ,,,,,
Average Peak (kW)	18,375	975.908	4,498	32,628	,	.,,
ritorago i can (niti)	10,070	370,300	4,430	52,020	037,700	0,000,004
Capital Additions in 2007	\$ 51,780	\$ 38,502,612	\$ 90,093	\$ 67,499	\$ 30,881,875	\$ 476,000,000







Data quality and rigour

- Devote addition effort and resources to reviewing data filing instructions
- Perform data sensitivity tests to ensure the highest level of data quality and rigour
- Rectify general data management issues that come to light in COS hearings
- Make use of IFRS exercise to improve data management and quality



Coalition for Effective IRM submission

CEIRM's argument:

- IRM has financial consequences let's "get it right"
- Flawed IRM framework will bog down EDR process
- Misapplication of rewards can affect reliability

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CEIRM's Objective:

- Improve IRM's effectiveness rather than abandon IRM
- Board to fix what it can for 2009 and move forward
- Begin 2010 improvement process right away



Appendix: 4 peer groups – Line Density and Shield

Less than 25	Cust./km	From 25 to 50	Cust./km	Greater than 50	Cust./km	Shield Urban from 25 to 60	Cust./km
Great Lakes Power	6.32	Milton Hydro Distribution	27.38	Hydro Ottawa	50.01	Lakeland Power Distribution	25.73
Hydro One Networks	9.76	Norfolk Power Distribution	28.46	Veridian Connections	52.87	Parry Sound Power	26.29
Haldimand County Hydro	12.13	Brant County Power	29.18	Oshawa PUC Networks	53.49	North Bay Hydro Distribution	38.88
Sioux Lookout Hydro	13.05	Fort Erie	29.51	Woodstock Hydro Services	53.88	Hearst Power Distribution	40.76
Peninsula West Utilities	13.89	Port Colborne	29.55	London Hydro	54.47	Thunder Bay Hydro Electricity	42.6
Halton Hills Hydro	15.04	Newmarket Hydro	30.17	Hydro 2000	55.19	PUC Distribution	44.84
Northern Ontario Wires	16.52	Waterloo North Hydro	32.56	West Perth Power	56.5	Fort Frances Power	46
Eastern Ontario Power	18.12	Enersource Hydro Mississauga	35.47	Erie Thames Powerlines	56.5	Chapleau Public Utilities	49.56
Atikokan Hydro	18.6	Whitby Hydro Electric	37.49	Midland Power Utility	58.34	Greater Sudbury Hydro	51.82
Innisfil Hydro	22.17	PowerStream	38.1	Essex Powerlines	59.25	Kenora Hydro Electric	57.57
Niagara-on-the-Lake Hydro	23.08	Burlington Hydro	39.91	West Coast Huron Energy	59.28	Ottawa River Power*	70.07
Espanola Regional Hydro	24.2	Chatham-Kent Hydro	40.93	Peterborough Distribution	62.68	Renfrew Hydro*	75.44
		Grimsby Power	41.67	Orangeville Hydro	63.74		
		Orillia Power Distribution	41.88	Middlesex Power Distribution	65.63		
		Niagara Falls Hydro	42.37	St. Thomas Energy	66.33		
		Centre Wellington Hydro	42.73	Rideau St. Lawrence Distribution	67.4		
		Oakville Hydro Electricity	42.87	Toronto Hydro-Electric System	69.24		
		Tillsonburg Hydro	42.95	Horizon Utilities	69.55		
		Cambridge and N. Dumfries Hydro	44.45	Cooperative Hydro Embrun	69.7		
		COLLUS Power	44.49	Festival Hydro	70.3		
		Kitchener-Wilmot Hydro	44.89	Dutton Hydro	71.05		
		Guelph Hydro Electric Systems	46.33	E.L.K. Energy	73.42		
		Hydro One Brampton Networks	46.64	ENWIN Powerlines	74.81		
		Barrie Hydro Distribution	47.43	Grand Valley Energy	75.22		
		Wellington North Power	47.75	Brantford Power	75.73		
		Bluewater Power Distribution	48.13	Kingston Electricity Distribution	76.53		
		Welland Hydro-Electric System	48.83	Clinton Power	78.05		
		Westario Power	48.96	Lakefront Utilities	79.45		
		Wasaga Distribution	49.39	Hydro Hawkesbury	83.51		
		Newbury Power	49.75				

^{*} Source: Line density figures are from 2007 RRR. The calculation is "Total Customers (not including Street & Sentinel Lighting Connections)" divided by "Total KM of Line". ** NB: Renfrew Hydro and Ottawa River Power were not moved from the "northern" LDCs for the purposes of the peer grouping in the coalition submission only because the peer grouping and "northern" recommendations were treated separately. The "Urban Shield" group would not have LDCs above 60 customer kilometre.



Appendix: 22 signatory LDCs to CEIRM

	LDC	Contact	Customers*
1	Brantford Power	George Mychailenko, CEO, Heather Wyatt, Reg. Officer	37,108
2	Enersource Hydro Miss.	Jon Bonadie, Manager, Capital and Rates	183,715
3	ENWIN Powerlines	Andrew Sasso, Director, Regulatory Affairs	84,757
4	Erie Thames Powerlines	Graig Pettit, Manager of Regulatory Affairs	14,181
5	Guelph Hydro	Art Stokman, President	47,720
6	Greater Sudbury Hydro	Stan Pawlowicz, Vice President, Corporate Services	43,167
7	Halton Hills Hydro	Tracy Rehberg-Rawlingson, Regulatory Affairs Officer	20,214
8	Horizon Utilities	Cameron McKenzie, Director, Regulatory Affairs; Neil Freeman, VP, Business Development	232,493
9	Hydro Ottawa	Lynne Anderson, Chief Regulatory Affairs Officer	287,006
10	Innisfil Hydro Dist.	Laurie Ann Cooledge, CFO/Treasurer	14,120
11	Kenora Hydro	Dave Sinclair, President and CEO	5,642
12	London Hydro	Vinay Sharma, Vice President, Customer Services	142,105
13	Norfolk Power Dist.	Alvin Allim, Manager of Finance	18,641
14	North Bay Hydro	Todd Wilcox, President & Chief Operating Officer	23,642
15	Oakville Hydro	Cristina Birceanu, Manager, Regulatory Affairs	59,883
16	Oshawa PUC Networks	Vivian Leppard, Regulatory Analyst	50,980
17	PowerStream	Paula Conboy, Dir., Regulatory & Government Affairs	236,220
18	PUC Distribution	Terry Greco, Treasurer and Vice President, Finance	32,512
19	Thunder Bay Hydro	Robert Mace, President	49,421
20	Tillsonburg Hydro	Steve Lund, General Manager	6,571
21	Toronto Hydro	Colin McLorg, Manager, Regulatory Affairs	679,913
22	Veridian Connections	George Armstrong, Manager of Regulatory Affairs	109,225
	Total		2,379,236

NB: All signatory LDCs have provided email confirmation of their support for the CEIRM submission.



^{*} Customer numbers taken from: OEB, 2007 Yearbook of Electricity Distributors. http://www.oeb.gov.on.ca/OEB/_Documents/Documents/2007_electricity_distributors.pdf